## 8 TIPS for Improving Communication When Wearing A Face Covering

1 BE AWARE

Is the person you're communicating with having trouble understanding you? Ask and adapt if needed.

**2** BE PATIENT

Face coverings block visual cues and muffle sounds that help us understand speech, which can make interactions frustrating.

3 BE MINDFUL

Consider how physical distancing might affect you communication. As distance increases, sound levels decrease, and visual cues are more difficult to see.

**4** BE LOUD AND CLEAR

Speak up, but don't shout. Focus on speaking clearly. Consider wearing a clear face covering if possible. If you're having trouble understanding, ask the person you're talking with to speak louder. If you lip-read, ask those you interact with regularly to wear a clear face covering.

5 TURN DOWN THE BACKGROUND VOLUME

Background noise can make conversation especially hard. When possible, move to a quieter spot or turn down the sound.

**6** COMMUNICATE ANOTHER WAY

Use a smartphone talk-to-text application or writing tools (paper/pen, whiteboard) to communicate.

**7** CONFIRM THAT YOUR STATEMENT IS CLEAR

Ask if your message has been understood.

**8** BRING A FRIEND OR BE A FRIEND

If it's essential that you comprehend important spoken details — during discussion with a health care provider, for example — consider bringing a friend or family member with you. Or, offer to come along to listen and take notes when a friend has an important or meeting.





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## TIPS to Improve Hearing Access During Virtual Sessions

- 1. Ask the patient and caregiver (when applicable) to state their names when speaking so captioners and attendees know who is talking.
- 2. If problems arise, stop the meeting and repair the apparent communication barrier(s) before moving on.
- 3. Provide transcripts/notes to the patient/caregiver promptly following the session.
- **4.** The clinician's face should be visible at all times to allow for speech reading and use of facial cues.
- 5. Clinicians should avoid covering their mouths so that lip shape and facial expressions remain visible, thereby helping people follow what is being said.
- 6. Make sure only one person speaks at a time during the clinical encounter since multiple talkers can create confusion.
- 7. Use the hand-raising option since this can help to ensure that participants do not speak over one another.
- 8. Provide occasional recaps to assist those who have lost the thread of the conversation.
- **9.** Speak with clarity at a normal pace and volume.
- 10. If a sign language interpreter is present, make sure to speak directly to the patient.
- 11. Establish a feedback process with meeting participants to ensure accommodations are continuously met and barriers addressed.
- **12.** Make sure to reduce background noise on both ends.
- **13.** Choose a video platform such as Google Meet that is HIPAA-compliant and has embedded real-time captioning/transcript capabilities.
- **14.** Use a HIPAA-compliant chatroom format that accommodates multiple family members joining from remote locations.





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